

# Demografické ohlédnutí

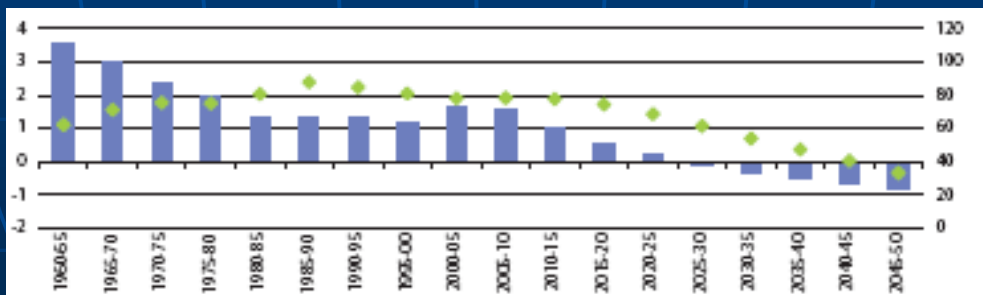
(Data eurostat)

Lenka Dolníková

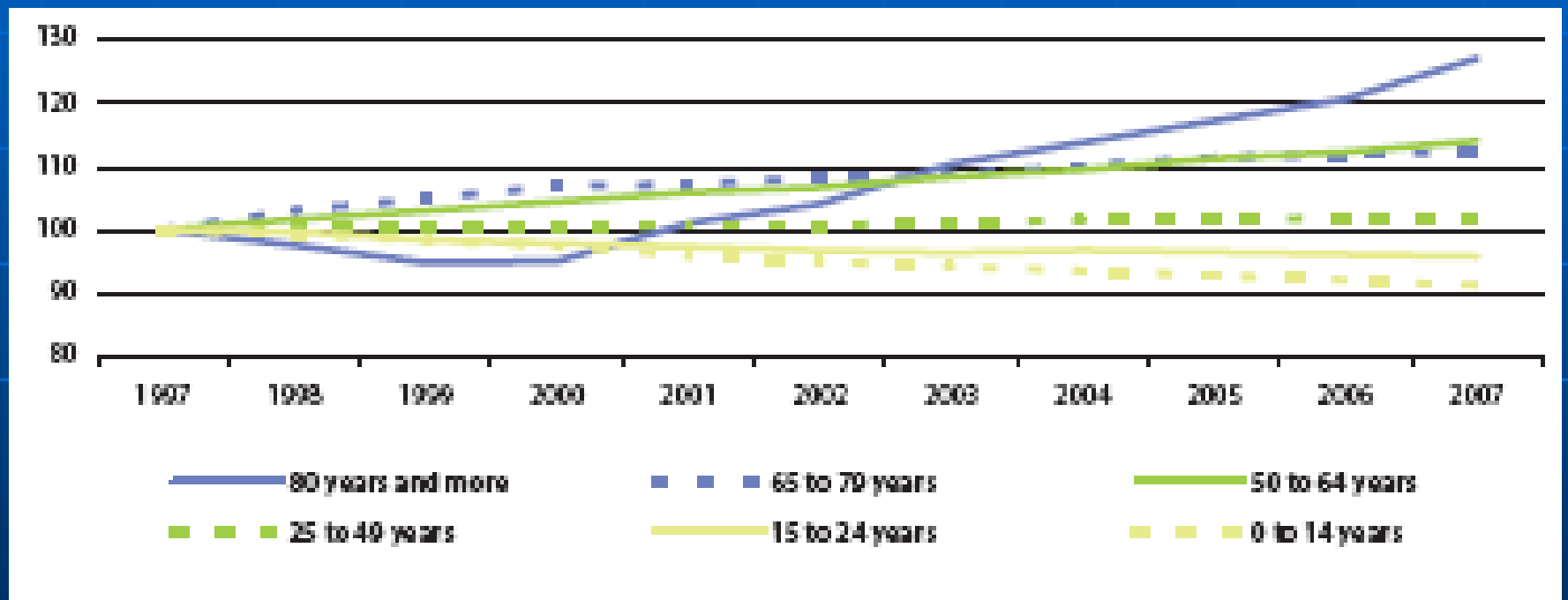
# Světová populace

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>World</b>	3 032	3 343	3 699	4 076	4 451	4 855	5 295	5 719	6 124	6 515
<b>Europe (1)</b>	605	635	657	676	693	707	721	729	729	731
<b>Africa</b>	282	320	364	416	480	554	637	726	821	922
<b>Asia</b>	1 704	1 899	2 139	2 394	2 636	2 896	3 181	3 452	3 705	3 938
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	220	253	288	325	364	404	444	484	523	558
<b>Northern America</b>	204	219	232	243	256	269	284	300	316	332
<b>Oceania</b>	16	18	20	21	23	25	27	29	31	33
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>EU-27</b>	403	420	435	447	457	464	470	477	483	491
<b>China</b>	657	729	831	928	999	1 067	1 149	1 214	1 270	1 313
<b>India</b>	446	494	549	614	689	771	860	954	1 046	1 134
<b>Japan</b>	94	99	104	112	117	121	124	125	127	128
<b>Russian Federation</b>	120	127	130	134	139	143	149	149	147	144
<b>United States</b>	186	199	210	220	231	243	256	270	285	300

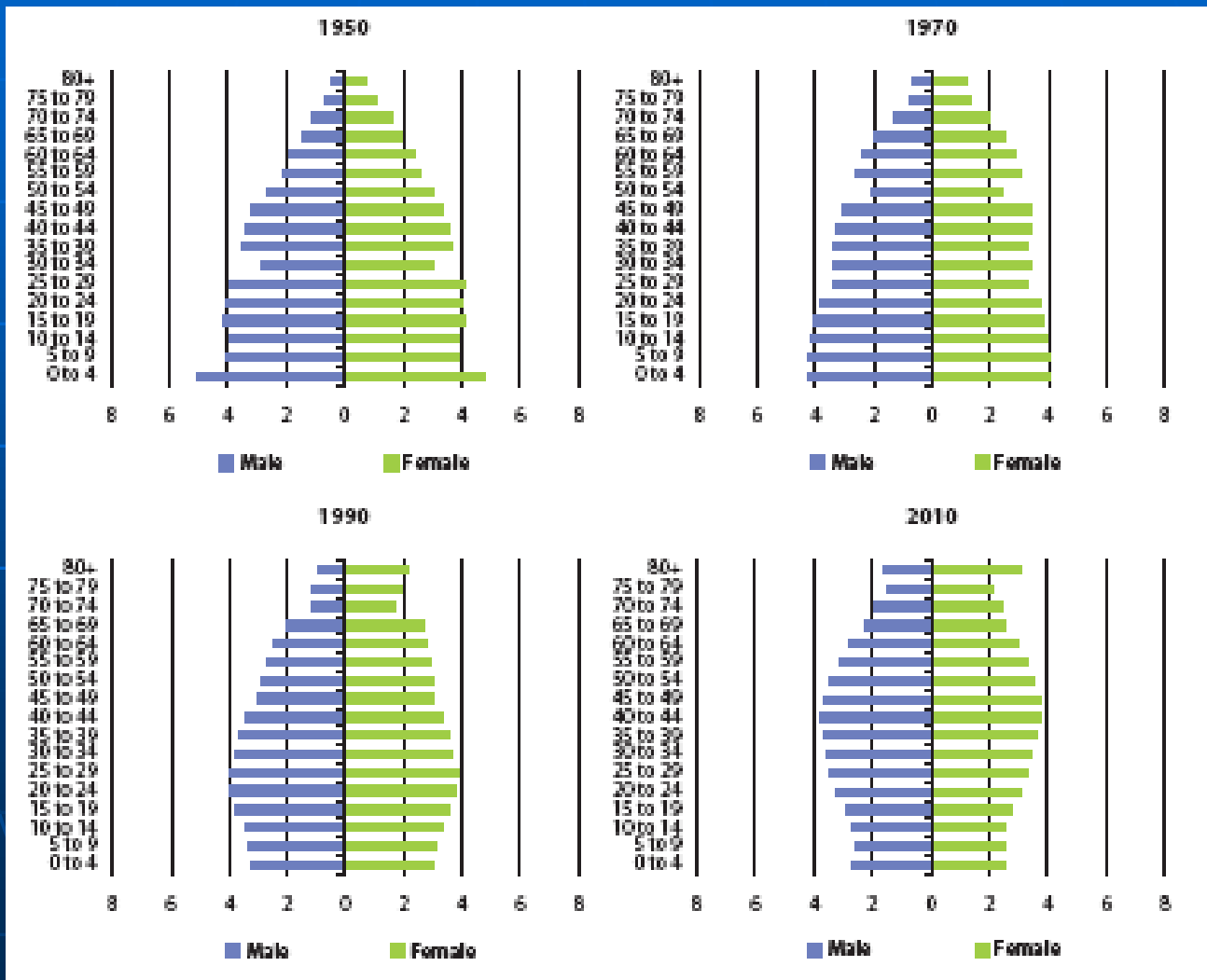
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>Europe (1)</b>	20.0	19.0	17.8	16.6	15.6	14.6	13.6	12.7	11.9	11.2
<b>Africa</b>	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.2
<b>Asia</b>	56.2	56.8	57.8	58.7	59.2	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.5	60.4
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6
<b>Northern America</b>	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
<b>Oceania</b>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>EU-27</b>	13.3	12.6	11.8	11.0	10.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.5
<b>China</b>	21.7	21.8	22.5	22.8	22.4	22.0	21.7	21.2	20.7	20.2
<b>India</b>	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.4
<b>Japan</b>	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
<b>United States</b>	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6



# Věková struktura

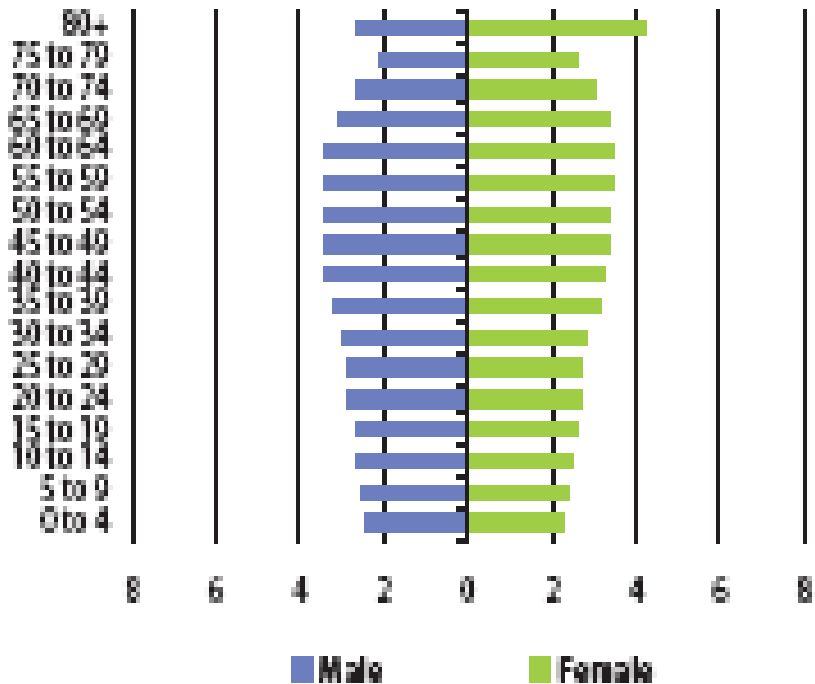


# Minulost a přítomnost

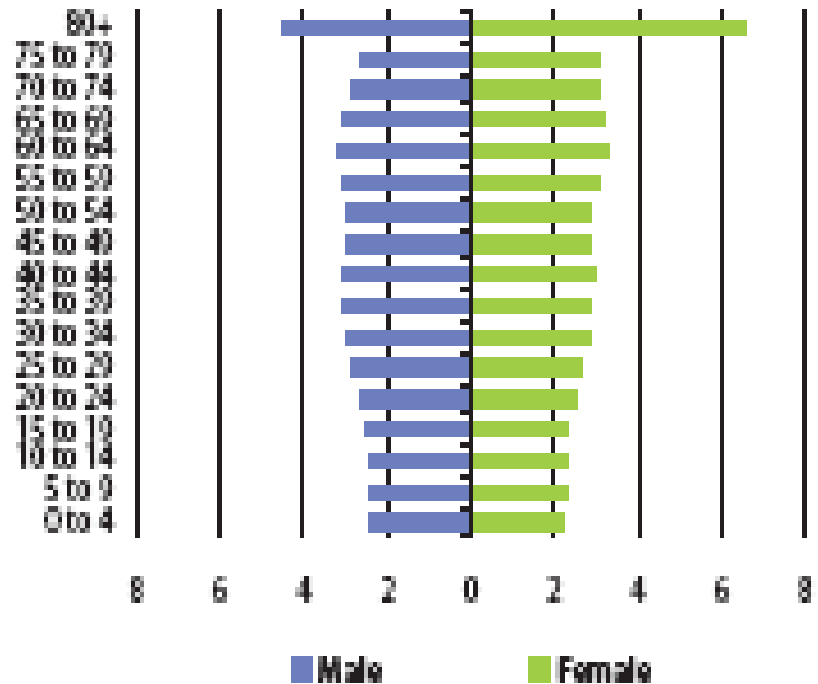


# Budoucnost ???

2030

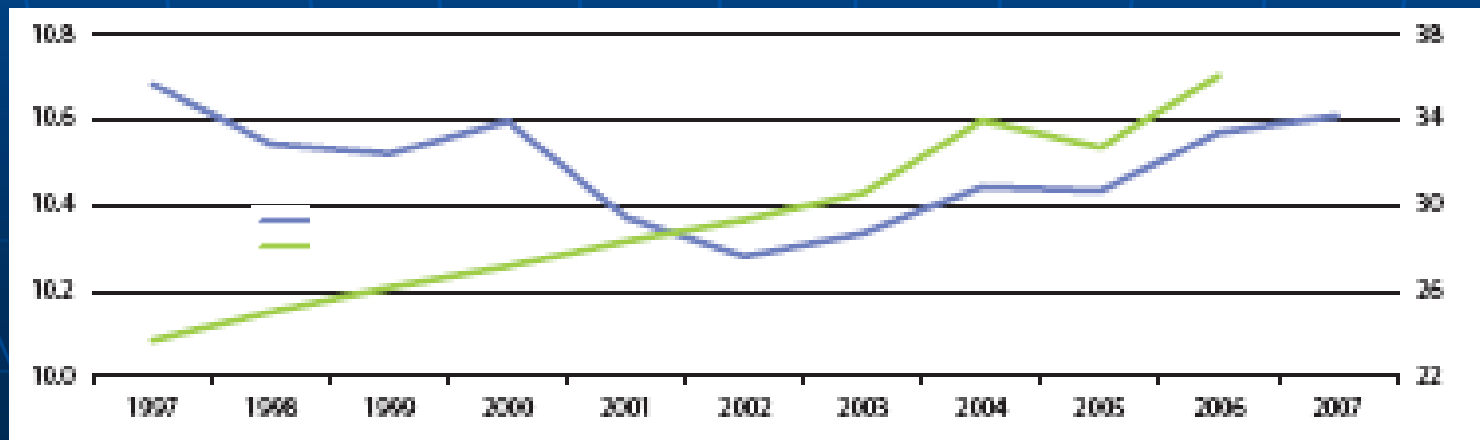


2050



# Porodnost

	1960-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95	95-00	00-05
<b>World</b>	35.1	33.4	30.8	28.3	27.6	27.0	24.7	22.6	21.1
<b>Europe (1)</b>	19.2	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5	10.2	10.2
<b>Africa</b>	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.9	45.1	43.2	40.8	38.9	37.7
<b>Asia</b>	39.2	37.7	33.5	29.5	28.5	27.9	25.0	22.2	20.1
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	41.0	37.9	35.3	33.0	30.6	27.8	25.3	23.2	21.5
<b>Northern America</b>	22.0	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.5	14.1	13.8
<b>Oceania</b>	26.7	24.5	24.0	21.0	20.4	20.1	19.9	18.9	17.8
	1960-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95	95-00	00-05
<b>EU-27 (2)</b>	18.3	17.4	15.6	14.3	13.3	12.6	11.6	10.6	10.4
<b>China</b>	38.0	36.9	28.6	21.5	20.9	22.3	18.2	16.0	13.6
<b>India</b>	40.7	38.8	37.3	36.0	34.3	32.5	30.7	27.7	25.1
<b>Japan</b>	17.2	17.6	19.9	15.4	12.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.9
<b>Russian Federation</b>	21.0	14.4	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.2	10.9	8.9	9.9
<b>United States</b>	21.8	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.9	15.7	14.4	14.1



# Průměrný počet dětí na 1 ženu

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Belgium	1.59	1.60	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	1.23	1.09	1.11	1.29	1.26	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.37
Czech Republic	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.28	1.33
Denmark	1.75	1.76	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.76	1.72	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.83
Germany	1.32	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.32
Estonia	1.37	1.32	1.28	1.32	1.30	1.34	1.37	1.37	1.47	1.50	1.55
Ireland	1.88	1.93	1.93	1.89	1.88	1.99	1.96	1.95	1.93	1.86	1.90
Greece	1.28	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.33	1.39
Spain	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.38
France	:	:	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.89	1.92	1.94	2.00
Italy	1.20	1.21	:	1.29	1.26	1.25	1.27	1.29	:	1.32	:
Cyprus	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.67	1.64	1.57	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.42	1.47
Latvia	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.24	1.21	1.23	1.29	1.24	1.31	1.35
Lithuania	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.39	1.30	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.31
Luxembourg	1.77	1.72	1.68	1.74	1.76	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.66	1.66	1.65
Hungary	1.46	1.37	1.32	1.28	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.27	1.28	1.31	1.34
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.38	1.41
Netherlands	1.53	1.56	1.63	1.65	1.72	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.70
Austria	1.45	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.36	1.33	1.39	1.38	1.42	1.41	1.40
Poland	1.59	1.52	1.44	1.37	1.35	1.32	1.25	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.27
Portugal	1.44	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.55	1.45	1.47	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.35
Romania	1.37	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.31	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.31
Slovenia	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.26	1.31
Slovakia	1.47	1.43	1.37	1.33	1.29	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.24
Finland	1.76	1.75	1.70	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.84
Sweden	1.60	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.54	1.57	1.65	1.71	1.75	1.77	1.85
United Kingdom	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.71	1.77	1.78	1.84
Croatia	:	:	:	:	1.47	1.38	:	1.32	1.34	1.41	1.38
FYR of Macedonia	2.07	1.93	1.90	1.76	1.88	1.73	1.80	1.77	1.52	1.46	1.46
Iceland	2.12	2.04	2.05	1.99	2.08	1.95	1.93	1.99	2.04	2.05	2.08
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	1.57	1.52	1.47	1.37	1.44	1.49	1.42
Norway	1.89	1.86	1.81	1.84	1.85	1.78	1.75	1.80	1.83	1.84	1.90
Switzerland	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.42	1.42	1.43

# Porovnejme se světem...

	1960-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95	95-00	00-05
World	4.08	4.90	4.47	3.92	3.58	3.38	3.05	2.80	2.65
Europe (1)	2.58	2.36	2.16	1.97	1.89	1.83	1.57	1.40	1.41
Africa	6.87	6.80	6.72	6.61	6.45	6.13	5.68	5.28	4.98
Asia	5.65	5.67	5.04	4.19	3.67	3.40	2.97	2.67	2.47
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.07	5.54	5.04	4.48	3.92	3.41	3.03	2.73	2.52
Northem America	3.35	2.55	2.01	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.99	1.95	1.99
Oceania	3.98	3.57	3.23	2.73	2.59	2.51	2.48	2.42	2.37
China	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92	1.78	1.70
India	5.82	5.61	5.26	4.89	4.50	4.15	3.86	3.46	3.11
Japan	2.02	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.49	1.39	1.29
Russian Federation	2.55	2.02	2.08	1.94	2.04	2.12	1.55	1.25	1.30
United States	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.03	1.99	2.04



# A i sňatků ubývá....

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU-27 (1)	5.15	5.11	5.2	5.18	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.88	:	:
Euro area	:	:	:	5.12	4.82	4.82	4.7	4.64	4.61	4.45	:
Belgium	4.69	4.35	4.32	4.40	4.69	3.91	4.03	4.15	4.12	4.25	4.38
Bulgaria	4.18	4.31	4.33	4.30	3.99	3.71	3.92	3.99	4.33	4.26	3.87
Czech Republic	5.61	5.35	5.20	5.39	5.12	5.17	4.79	5.04	5.06	5.15	5.53
Denmark	6.48	6.55	6.66	7.19	6.82	6.92	6.50	6.98	6.67	6.71	6.70
Germany	5.15	5.09	5.25	5.69	4.73	4.75	4.64	4.80	4.71	4.54	4.48
Estonia	3.99	3.92	4.06	4.01	4.14	4.31	4.21	4.45	4.55	5.18	5.23
Ireland	4.25	4.52	4.93	5.04	4.98	5.23	5.08	5.07	5.13	5.13	:
Greece	5.62	5.12	5.62	4.48	5.21	5.27	5.54	4.64	5.90	5.18	5.16
Spain	4.96	5.21	5.21	5.38	5.11	5.12	5.05	5.06	4.83	4.61	:
France	4.87	4.64	4.87	5.03	4.84	4.65	4.96	4.46	4.51	4.34	4.19
Italy	4.88	4.92	4.93	4.99	4.58	4.65	4.48	4.28	4.23	4.13	4.21
Cyprus	10.71	11.40	13.22	14.08	15.07	14.48	7.69	7.23	7.76	6.80	7.59
Latvia	3.98	4.00	3.93	3.88	3.93	4.16	4.30	4.48	5.45	6.39	6.80
Lithuania	5.26	5.21	5.07	4.83	4.53	4.66	4.91	5.57	5.84	6.26	6.83
Luxembourg	4.78	4.80	4.86	4.92	4.49	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.41	4.16	4.10
Hungary	4.56	4.37	4.44	4.71	4.28	4.53	4.48	4.33	4.39	4.42	4.06
Malta	6.43	6.51	6.35	6.60	5.58	5.66	5.90	5.99	5.88	6.25	6.06
Netherlands	5.45	5.54	5.66	5.53	4.97	5.20	4.86	4.51	4.52	4.35	4.49
Austria	5.20	4.91	4.94	4.90	4.25	4.52	4.58	4.71	4.75	4.46	4.33
Poland	5.30	5.42	5.68	5.49	5.10	5.02	5.12	5.02	5.42	5.93	6.52
Portugal	6.52	6.57	6.75	6.23	5.67	5.45	5.15	4.68	4.61	4.52	4.37
Romania	6.68	6.46	6.23	6.05	5.87	5.92	6.16	6.61	6.96	6.79	8.78
Slovenia	3.78	3.80	3.89	3.62	3.48	3.54	3.39	3.28	2.88	3.17	3.17
Slovakia	5.19	5.10	5.07	4.81	4.42	4.66	4.83	5.18	4.85	4.81	5.08
Finland	4.56	4.66	4.70	5.05	4.79	5.19	4.95	5.61	5.58	5.36	5.58
Sweden	3.65	3.57	4.03	4.50	4.82	4.26	4.36	4.79	4.92	5.02	5.24
United Kingdom	5.32	5.21	5.13	5.19	4.84	4.94	5.14	5.20	5.23	:	:
Croatia	5.40	5.35	5.27	4.93	4.97	5.13	5.03	5.11	4.98	4.97	:
FYR of Macedonia	7.05	6.97	7.03	7.03	:	7.15	7.11	6.92	7.12	7.31	7.58
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.80	8.75	9.05	8.91	:
Iceland	5.46	5.58	5.62	6.32	5.21	5.75	5.29	5.19	5.42	5.53	:
Liechtenstein	1.255	:	:	7.23	5.99	5.19	4.37	4.76	5.38	4.31	5.19
Norway	5.41	5.27	5.26	5.65	5.09	5.30	4.90	4.06	4.84	4.66	4.98
Switzerland	5.52	5.44	5.69	5.53	4.98	5.51	5.46	5.34	5.40	5.32	5.34

# ...a rozvodů přibývá.

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU-27 (1)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	:	:
Belgium	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
Bulgaria	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1
Czech Republic	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Denmark	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
Germany	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	:
Estonia	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
Ireland	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	:	:
Greece	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Spain	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	:	:
France	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	:
Italy	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	:	0.8
Cyprus	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1
Latvia	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.3
Lithuania	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Luxembourg	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Hungary	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Austria	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Poland	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
Portugal	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
Romania	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
Slovenia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
Slovakia	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3
Finland	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Sweden	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
United Kingdom	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	:	:
Croatia	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	:
FYR of Macedonia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	:
Iceland	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	:
Liechtenstein	2.1	:	:	3.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8
Norway	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Switzerland	2.4	2.5	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6

# Co s tím???

- V březnu 2005 Evropská komise ustanovila Zelenou listinu s podtitulem „Konfrontace demografické změny – nová solidarita mezi generacemi“.
- Státy jsou upozorňovány na potřebu demografické obnovy.

Dolníková Lenka. *Demografické ohlédnutí: Data eurostat* [prezentace].  
Konference Lásky & pevné objetí/Liebe & Festhalten, Praha, 14.-17.10.2009.  
Dostupné na WWW:  
<http://www.prekopova-pevneobjeti.cz/Kongres2009/dolnikova.pdf>